



PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS WITH ORNITHONYM COMPONENTS IN ENGLISH AND UZBEKI

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Abstract: This article provides information about phraseological units with an ornithonymic component in English and Uzbek languages. The characteristics of the development of ornithonym component words today are separately explained.

Key words: linguistics, education, language units, ornithonym, component, English, Uzbek, pragmalinguistics.

In the years of independence, significant progress was made in the study of phraseological units in Uzbek linguistics. At the same time, the research of the philosophical, cognitive, national-psychological and ethnocultural aspects of somatic phraseologisms, which have a unified formal and substantive structure, has become one of the important tasks of Uzbek linguistics. After all, it is not for nothing that the President emphasized that "we should show the richness of our mother tongue, our respect and love for it by glorifying our language to the world." Therefore, revealing the linguostylistic and pragmalinguistic features of phraseologisms with modern research methods is one of the current problems. The degree of study of the problem. The study of phraseologisms in world linguistics began in the second half of the 20th century. Phraseologisms in one language (Vakk F., Bagautdinova G.A., Dibo A.V., Alekseeva S.G., Weintraub R.M., Egorova T.I., Sedova N.A.), two languages (Chete T., Kharchenko L.I. and Shashkov Yu.A., Mugu R.YU., Nikolina E.V., Arsenteva E.F., Arkadev P.M., Kononova O.A., Gumerova N.J., Choi Yun Hee), three languages (Gergokova J.Kh., Dolgopolov Yu.A.) are known to have been comparatively studied. The formation of phrases in Uzbek linguistics and the study of their functional-semantic features in the structure of the text Ya. Pinkhasov, Sh. Rakhmatullaev, A. Hojiev, B. Yo`ldoshev, A. Mamatov, A. Isaev, Sh. Abdullaev, Sh. Usmonova carried out by scientists such as

There are opinions that the difference in the models that create new meanings of the word ornithonym, the greater or lesser use of individual models in different languages, is determined by the difference in worldview, that is, the perception of the surrounding reality. Different languages lend themselves to learners from other languages to different degrees. This process has a direct impact on semantic word formation. The rejection of foreign languages activates the process of semantic word formation at the expense of the language's own means, and the comparison of the naming of a single state of reality in different languages is considered exemplary only when idiomatic word formation is used as a naming method. Thus, word acquisition corresponds to a deep difference in the ways of presenting the essence of the cases where the boundary between the root lexicon is determined.

Phrases or phraseological units with components English: "Eagle-eyed" - meaning having very good eyesight, typically "Free as a "Night owl" - used.

Uzbek: "Sunny bird" – meaning "Fishing" - "Sohil" - meaning "falcon," a type of bird known for its speed.

Ornithonyms are terms or words that specifically refer to birds or bird species. They serve a crucial purpose in the study of ornithology, which is the scientific study of birds. Ornithonyms help researchers, scientists, and enthusiasts to accurately identify and classify different bird species based on their specific characteristics, behavior, and other distinctive features.

The primary functions of ornithonyms include:

Classification: Ornithonyms aid in the systematic categorization and classification of various bird species, allowing scientists to organize and differentiate birds based on their unique characteristics, such as physical traits, habitats, and behaviors.

Communication: Ornithonyms provide a common language for researchers, birdwatchers, and nature enthusiasts to communicate effectively about specific bird species. This shared terminology enables accurate and precise descriptions of birds during discussions, research papers, and other forms of communication related to ornithology.

Conservation: Ornithonyms play a vital role in bird conservation efforts by facilitating the identification and protection of endangered and threatened bird species. The precise naming and classification of these species help in monitoring their populations and implementing conservation strategies to preserve their habitats and ensure their survival.

Research: Ornithonyms are essential in facilitating research related to bird behavior, ecology, evolution, and other aspects of avian biology. They provide a foundational framework for conducting detailed studies on various bird species, their interactions with their environments, and their roles in different ecosystems.

Overall, ornithonyms are fundamental tools that contribute to the comprehensive understanding, conservation, and appreciation of the diverse avian species inhabiting our planet.

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