



## MOTIVATION BASIS OF THE DERIVATIVE NOUN IN UZBEKI AND ENGLISH LANGUAGES (EXAMPLE OF PEREPHRASES)

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**Abstract:** This article provides complete information about the motivational basis of derivative nouns (in the example of paraphrases) in Uzbek and English languages.

**Keywords:** Original Noun: Flight, Derivative Noun: Birdflight, Paraphrase: The movement or act of flying, especially as performed by birds, Uzbek Example, Original Noun: Flight.

The motivation basis of derivative nouns in Uzbek and English languages can often be rooted in the semantic and cultural associations, as well as the historical development of the languages. Here are some examples of paraphrases in both languages that can illustrate the motivation basis of derivative nouns:

English Example:

Original Noun: Flight

Derivative Noun: Birdflight

Paraphrase: The movement or act of flying, especially as performed by birds.

Uzbek Example:

Original Noun: Flight

Derivative Noun: Birdflight

Paraphrase: The act of flying, specifically in reference to birds.

In these examples, the derivative nouns are formed by combining the base nouns (flight and *пoлeт*) with specific components that directly refer to birds (bird in English and *qush* in Uzbek). This process highlights the motivational basis, where the specific reference to birds in the derivative nouns emphasizes the concept of flight as associated with avian movement.

Furthermore, in both languages, the use of derivative nouns can be motivated by cultural and semantic associations that emphasize the importance of birds and their actions, such as flying, as significant aspects of the natural world. This motivational basis is further reinforced by the historical and cultural significance of birds in literature, folklore, and everyday language usage, underscoring the importance of these derivative nouns in conveying nuanced meanings and cultural connotations.

By analyzing the paraphrases and the motivation basis of derivative nouns in both English and Uzbek languages, researchers can gain insights into the cultural symbolism, linguistic creativity, and semantic intricacies associated with these linguistic constructions, thereby contributing to a deeper understanding of the linguistic and cultural dimensions of both languages.

The methodological basis of derivative nominals in Uzbek and English languages involves a systematic approach to understanding the processes and principles of word



formation. Here are some examples of paraphrases in both languages that can illustrate the methodological basis of derivative nominals:

English Example:

Original Noun: Music

Derivative Noun: Musician

Paraphrase: A person skilled in or devoted to making music.

Uzbek Example:

Original Noun: Book

Derivative Noun: Muallif (Author)

Paraphrase: A person who writes books or literary works.

In these examples, the derivative nominals are formed by following established patterns of derivation, where suffixes or modifications are added to the base nouns (music and book) to create new nouns with specific meanings (musician and author). The methodological basis involves understanding the rules of affixation and word structure within each language, which contribute to the systematic formation of derivative nominals.

Furthermore, the methodological basis of derivative nominals in both languages emphasizes the importance of understanding the grammatical and lexical rules governing word formation processes. This includes an awareness of the role of affixation, compounding, and other morphological processes in creating new nominals, which contributes to the systematic and coherent structure of languages.

By analyzing the paraphrases and the methodological basis of derivative nominals in both Uzbek and English languages, researchers can gain insights into the linguistic principles and rules that govern word formation, thereby contributing to a deeper understanding of the structural and functional aspects of these languages.

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