



HISTORICAL PHASE OF CONSTRUCTION TERMS

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqola qurilish terminlari rivojlanishining ilk bosqichlari haqida yozilgan. Qadimgi davrlarda ham insonlar uylar qurishgan va ularga qurol-aslahalardan foydalanishgan. Bu bir nechta terminlar bilan asoslanadi.

Kalit so'zlar: mengir, dolmen, kromlex, mastaba, megalitik.

Аннотация: эта статья о ранних этапах развития условий строительства. Даже в древние времена люди строили дома и использовали оружие. Он основан на нескольких терминах.

Ключевые слова: зеркало, дольмен, Cromlex, Mastaba, мегалитики.

Annotation: This article is about the early stages of development of construction conditions. Even in ancient times, people built houses and used weapons. It is based on a few terms.

Keywords: Mirror, Dolmen, Cromlex, Mastaba, megalithics.

Mankind is led to the fact that his activity is related to various constructions. It shows that in ancient times there are terms and terms related to construction. The historical formation of construction terms is a long and complex process, which is developed as a result of interaction between different periods, geographical areas and cultures. It is natural that terms in the construction area changed and find renewal and unique forms.

It is known that changes in the language of the language abroad - the factors of the tongue - production, science, culture, as well as the processes of modern stage of the scientific and technical revolution (ITI) have a profound effect. "Terminology is an important part of a special dictionary, develops through the development and generalization of scientific concepts, and organizes the most dynamic piece of dictionary," and it is an important source of language lexicism". The desire to consciously need and consciously reorganize the process of creating term tests for clear and understandable terminology is growing. Therefore, the regulation and standardization of terminology is of particular importance. [4. 2018. Б.10]

Earlier, if the terminology was seen as one of the other sectors of the language, we do not doubt its functional significance today. This also confirms the growing number of studies on various terminography. Research on the terminology of the Russian language is famous linguistics - V.V. Vinogradov, G.O. Vinokur, A.A. Refformskiy, R.A. Budagov, D.S. Lotte, O.s. Akhmanova, B.N. Golovin, V.P. Danilenko, V.N. Kodukhov, T.L. Reflected in the work of candidates and other scientists. In particular, interest in the analysis of separate sectoral terminals was not intensified. [4. 2018. Б.11]





The early stages of construction are usually due to the period of the first cultural development of humanity. During this period, the construction process was very simple and practical and the terms did not exist. People started building simple shelter or accommodation using nature. During this period, simple terms such as “home” or “building” were

available. These are then known as megalithic devices (dolens, chances, chromlex). The changes that occur in social life are clearly noticeable on the last and bronze age organized megalithic devices. People's religious concepts This devices that emerged in the spirit of the ancestors



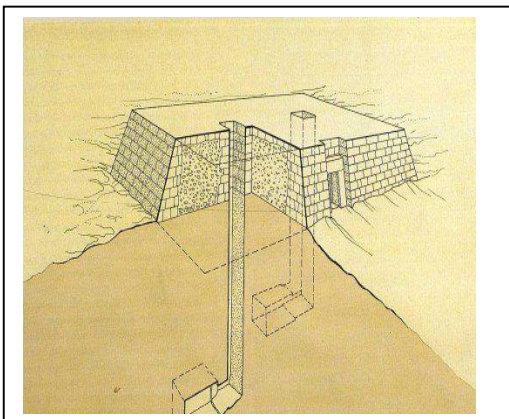
are built with many of the capacity of large stones. These devices were three amensilies, Dolmen, formed on the cromlex regions. [1. 2018. B.17]



The nodules were large stones that were stable in their character in terms of their character, which reached up to 20 meters. Sometimes the nodules are designed to look like fish, man, animal shots, are often made pictures of the face to the surface. Such monuments are also common in the Eurasian territory (Armenia, Kazakhstan, Siberia). [1. 2018. B.17]

The dance consists of a steeply installed two or four stone column, and their upper parts were closed with such integrated flat stones. The surface of the stone column is decorated, sometimes symbolic symptoms. These monuments may have performed the grave. Partially moved as a mission. Dinements is the appearance and construction of

duty is the primary monumental architectural sample in terms of origin. [1. 2018. B.17]



Kromlex was built of stone stones along the circle, which are combined with stone beams. Kromlex near Stunxendj in England is a classic example of this type of device. The Dolmen and Kromlex monuments are found in Europe, North Africa, Caucasus, Siberian, and Kazakhstan. [1. 2018. B.17]

These devices called Mastaba have remained in a large number of Sappara, Abidos, Niagada. The volume and decoration of these masters is designated according to the deceased, the

character of the deceased in the team. Mastabies were the basis for the creation of the next Egyptian classic pyramids.

The construction of temples in ancient Greece was a tradition. We have found acquainted with the names of the temple type as follows:

Prostil is the best appearance or copy of the temple;

Peripter - a set of classical temple;

Order - Have a systemic structural system with order;

Anticlement - permissions;

Abak is a rectangular plate;

Metop is a straight rectangular plate;

Tringlif - Vertical tarnovchal-channel plate. [1. 2018. Б.132]

The historical formation of construction terms reflects the development of humanity and technology in the construction industry of humanity. This process began in ancient times, created specific specialized terms of each period. With the development of construction, new terms had also been formed, and they also included not only architectucultural, but also engineering, industry, ecology and technical fields.

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