



ABDULLA AVLONIY: TEACHER, EDUCATOR, AND NATIONALIST AUTHOR

Kakisheva Gulnur Annadurdiyevna

Ajiniasis Nukus State named after pedagogy institute Turkish languages
Faculty of Turkmen Language and literature direction 3- D group
student

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15385944>

Abstract: This in the article Uzbek literature and enlightenment in history important place occupied by Abdullah Avloni life, work, pedagogy and social activity wide is illuminated. Its enlightenment ideas, education manuals, school education added contribution, as well as Jadidism in motion place scientific basically analysis will be done.

Keywords: Abdulla Avloni, enlightenment, Jadidism, pedagogy, national awakening, literature.

Аннотация: В данной статье широко освещается жизнь, творчество, педагогическая и общественная деятельность Абдуллы Авлони, занявшего важное место в истории узбекской литературы и просветительства. На научной основе анализируются его просветительские идеи, учебники, вклад в школьное образование, а также его роль в движении джадидов.

Ключевые слова: Абдулла Авлони, просветительство, джадидизм, педагогика, национальное возрождение, литература.

20th century at the beginning Turkestan in the country national awakening movement wide outbreak received one in the era, the people from ignorance, illiteracy publication, science and enlightenment light like spreading high the goal in front of put intellectuals to the stage came out. Their the most active and famous from the representatives one is Abdullah Avloni He was a writer, teacher, journalist. and social figure as society in life wide activity take went. This in the article Avlonius life and many edged of creativity main directions is illuminated.

Avlonius Mergancha in Tashkent on July 12, 1878 in the neighborhood weavers in the family Born in. In his family material shortcomings because of since childhood plastering, brick foundry, stove-making, construction, carpentry such as professions with He was initially old method at school, then new in the method educated in schools. From a young age book to study, to learn aspired Avlonius own his life people to education The bag worked.

Avlonius active Jadidism movement participant to be, Uzbek people between enlightenment ideas promote He was elected to the ' Society' in 1904. in a charity organization participation seven, schools opened and new in a way education to give current did. Avloni by organization ' Publishing ' Society through many study manuals publication was done.

His most famous work — ' Turkish flower garden or morality ' (1913) moral-educational brochure then humanity, hard work, patriotism, truthfulness such as values previously The work is in Uzbek. pedagogical of thought in the formation important role played.

Avloni ' Literature or national poems ', 'School bouquet ', 'First teacher ', ' Second like a teacher textbook and poetic sets author this is works Uzbek in schools of the students

spiritual to maturity service He was born in February 1917. from the revolution then political activity He also worked in the newspapers 'Shuhrat' and 'Osiyo'. published articles. In the 1920s, the People's Education In the commission worked at the Central Asian State University (now Uzbekistan National university) lesson gave. Avloni Turkish of languages development, Uzbek of the language literary language as to the formation big contribution added. His poems and journalistic articles the people freedom, unity and to lead towards progress aimed at He was born in Tashkent in 1934. death His scientific and pedagogical and literary legacy today's importance even today not lost, on the contrary, young generation in education important source to be service is doing.

Avlonius famous works " Advocacy " " Is it easy " (1914), "Pinak" (1916), "We and you " (1917), " Portugal " Revolution ", "Two Loves ", " The Storm " " Fox " with " The Crow " parable, " The Laborers " " The Song ", "Homeland" (1916), "School", " Garden ", " Lazy" student from the language ", " From the mountains one landscape ", " To the nation exclamation ", " To the workers "cake ", " Koklam " " came ", " Sound " poems, " The Goal" and " Maslak " (April 9, 1908), " To our about " (February 14, 1908) articles, " The scourge of envy " " Turkish Gulistan or morality " figurative story and others.

Avlonius repression not done, people enemy as uncensored Although, until 1966, its creativity unexplored. From death after His works are unpublished. creativity Begali Kasimov research reached and " Abdullah Avloni " wrote. In 1968, Avloni monument house-museum organization Avloni in Tashkent named after street, 2 neighborhoods, culture house, national-research institute available. In 2019, Avloni's In Afghanistan missions about story The film " Avloniy " premiere become The poet Muhammad Ali wrote in his " Immortal " " The World " (1979) poetry Abdullah Avloni in the novel work from the heroes one as described by. in Tashkent Writers in the alley Avlonius statue installed

Abdulla Avloni — Uzbek people spiritual-enlightenment in life deep trail left from figures is one of them. works not only literature, maybe pedagogy, ethics and social thought in history resident place Avlonii life and creativity to study, to learn young to the generation introduction today's It is still relevant today.

Used literature:

1. Abdullah Avloni. ' Turki flower garden or ethics. – Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 1992.
 2. Gafurov B. ' Uzbek Enlightenment thinkers '. – Tashkent: Science, 2003.
 3. Kholdorov N. ' Jadidism' and Enlightenment. – Tashkent: Ma'naviyat, 2007.
- www.ziyouz.uz – Uzbekistan intellectuals about information portal.
www.kitob.uz – Uzbek literary legacy electronic library.

